

# **Introduction to Prompt Engineering**

**"Or, Never work with animals, children or AI"**

**Chris Williams**

# What is ChatGPT?

- ChatGPTs my best friend



# What is ChatGPT?

- ChatGPT is a Large Language Model (LLM) and a Generative Pre-Trained Transformer
- ChatGPT does one thing and does it well
- ChatGPT attempts to guess the next word in the sequence
- You will most likely be interacting with ChatGPT through its chat interface: <https://chat.openai.com/>
- Or the API: <https://platform.openai.com/>
- By going to their playground, we can start to see how the completions work: <https://platform.openai.com/playground?model=gpt-4>

## Why should I care?

- It turns out that if you create a system for predicting the **next word** and train it over a dataset as big as, for example, the Internet...
- It gets really good at providing answers to questions.

# What is Prompt Engineering?

- Prompt engineering (or Proompting) is creating concise prompts designed to get the best from LLMs like ChatGPT
- Smaller prompts means faster and cheaper prompts
- Fewer responses means faster and cheaper responses
- ChatGPT is a conversational agent so if you don't get what you want first time, you can always ask it to make tweaks and modifications until you do
- Prompt engineering aims to reduce these iterations, especially for repeated requests

## How I used to see ChatGPT answers

Welcome to the ChatGPT Fan Club! The best AI on the World Wide Web!



### Latest News about ChatGPT!

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ChatGPT just told me the weather! [Read the full story here](#)

Hot tip: You can ask ChatGPT anything! It's so rad!

Don't forget to sign our [Guestbook!](#)

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# How I now see ChatGPT answers

## WIKIPEDIA

The Free Encyclopedia

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# Why is Prompt Engineering?

There are two answers to this question



## There's **good** and there's **great**

- Similar to using Google to do searches
- Anybody can get good results by typing Where is the nearest taco place?
- Someone who knows Google can take advantage Nearest Mexican Restaurant to "Specific Town Name" +taco -"taco bell"

## **We also engineer our conversations with humans**

- We often forget how much context people have in our conversations.
- The same question can have vastly different answers.

**What is a "sprite"?**

## **I am a game designer**

A sprite is any movable graphic in 2D game

**I am a folklore expert**

A sprite is a forest fairy

## **I am playing Dungeons and Dragons**

A sprite is a level 3 monster with 10 hit points

**I have just given you a drinks menu**

A sprite is a fizzy drink a little like lemonade

## All answers are (vaguely) correct

### Context matters.

The words "it", "that" and "this" in the English language are meaningless without context.

- Who are you?
- Who am I?
- What is our relationship?
- What are we doing?
- Where are we?



## Some Quick UI/terminolgy

- A prompt is what you send to the GPT.
- The `system` prompt is used by the API and Playground
- `custom instructions` are used by the chat interface
- In most cases, you'll get similar behaviour just from your first prompt
- Also known as a `priming` prompt

## **The Most Important Lesson**

Getting a good prompt first time is hard Prompt engineering is about the practice of building and refining prompts

# Good Prompt Checklist

Not every prompt will have all of these and some will be better without them, but you should always **consider** them

- Task
- Goal
- Persona
- Context
- Format
- Example
- Tone

# Task

- The most important part of a prompt
- You'll generally get better results if you make this the last line of your prompt
- Generally speaking, will begin with one of the following words

## Question

- Who, What, Why Where, When, How
- Who plays the character John Wick?
- What does AWS stand for?
- Why is `preserve_host_header` not enabled by default on AWS ALB?
- Where is the `eu-west-2` region in AWS?
- How do I deploy an AWS Lambda?

## Creation

- Generate, Create
- Generate a csv file with the columns <world cup year>, <world cup winner>, <world cup runner up>
- Create a learning plan for learning Python in one month

## Explanation

- Explain, Breakdown
- Explain how to create the passive form in Japanese
- Breakdown 子供の頃、よく公園で遊んだ。

## Creativity

- Write, Suggest, Design
- Write a short story about a talking car
- Suggest projects for learning Python
- Design an structure for a presentation on ChatGPT



## Wizard

- Guide
- Guide me through the process of deploying an AWS lambda
- Walk me through the process of creating a character in DnD 5e, asking me questions at each step

## Reading

- Proofread, Review, Critique, Summarise, Correct, Compare
- `<text>` Proofread this for spelling, grammar and readability
- Critique the following text `<text>`
- Correct incorrect statements in the following text: `<text>`
- Summarise the following text `<text>`
- Compare the pros and cons of Clojure vs Python
- Highlight any changes you make in bold

# Persona

- Also called role prompting
- You are a...
- Can include "In my style" with a sample of your writing.
- I am a...

## You are...

- You are Samuel L. Jackson
- You are a space-pirate from the 24th Century
- You are an Customer Support Representative for Pets'r'totally'us
- You are a supportive and encouraging, but strict maths teacher
- When in doubt, You are an expert

## **In my style..**

- In the style of Robert Frost
- In the style of Discworld Novel
- Here is a sample of my writing/code/tweets. Write in my style

# Goal

- This doesn't get mentioned in a lot of prompt engineering resources I've read
- It can make a big difference
- Teach me French will give a very different response to
- I want to be able to understand political dramas in French.  
Teach me French
- The goal is about stating an overall goal, rather than a goal of this specific task

# Context

- Tell ChatGPT things it doesn't know

## **Adding Facts**

- ChatGPT lags behind the most up-to-date information
- You can give it some context by telling it background information
- It can then consider this information when answering



## Creating Your World

- You can create a world for ChatGPT to live in.
- Tell it about the characters in your novel
- The world you want it to imagine
- The backstory you want it to work with

## **Give it your Documents**

- Give ChatGPT your PDF and ask it to summarise it
- Give it pages of of your manual and ask it how to do something
- Give it a webpage and ask for information about the contents

## Example

- Also called one-shot or few-shot prompting (as opposed to zero-shot)
- Specify an example

`*Neo and Morpheus are eating pizza*`  
`*Morpheus*: Pinapple on pizza is the most obvious reason The Matrix exists.`  
`[sfx:**Bang on table**]`

## One-Shot Great, Two-Shot Amazing, Few-Shot meh

- One example makes a massive difference to how ChatGPT responds to you
- Without a second example, ChatGPT can become hyper-focused on your exact example
- An example showing the user getting a question right and an example showing the user getting a question wrong will provide much better results
- Once you have provided some variety to break from the hyper-focus, the value drops dramatically

# Tone

- Tone is one of the more simple to understand
- Be polite, be courteous, be funny, be aggressive
- When in doubt about what words you might use... Ask ChatGPT

# Format

## Specify formats

- csv
- tab separated
- json
- xml
- Mermaid/PlantUML diagram

## **Specify limitations**

- In less than three sentences
- In bullet points
- As a haiku



## Specify display options

- As a table
- As a codeblock
- With markdown headers

## Specify a language

- In Javascript
- In French

## **Specify an activity**

- As an email
- As a tweet

## Provide a template

- Templates are generally worse than examples

**Scene context** **<Speaker Name>**: <Speaker Line> [sfx:\*\*<sound-effect>\*\*]

## **Format can be input format too**

- Ask me follow up messages
- The user will ask three questions, but you will ignore the first two

## Only...

- Only include the code
- Only show the email body
- Do not include code blocks

## Use Emojis

- Great for breaking up the text content and bringing attention
- Use a lot of Emojis to keep things fun and lighthearted
- When I make a mistake, indicate it with ✖
- When something is important, indicate it with ★
- Use emojis to indicate the tone the speaker is using

# **Bonus Prompt tools**



## Language

- It's important to remember that ChatGPT completes based on what it has seen before
- Sadly this means that good language skills do matter
- A typo means that ChatGPT might not recognise a word that it would otherwise
- This can lead to it costing more in tokens as it breaks it up into subwords
- Also means it's harder for it to find the accurate results
- You'll probably not notice in general usage, but it does have an impact.

## Execute Code (Plus Only)

- Run, Execute
- Run a program to extract the 7 main colours from this image
- Execute the following python code <python>

## **ChatGPT help you create your prompt**

- When in doubt about any activity in life, just ask ChatGPT
- Even if that doubt was about how to talk to ChatGPT

# Chain of Thought Prompting

- Can be as simple as saying Let ' s work step-by-step
- GPT is not great at questions that require it to jump through multiple steps
- If I start with three apples, pick up two and drop one, how many apples do I have?
- GPT3.5 told me two apples
- GPT3.5 with Let ' s work step-by-step correctly answered four apples
- With a bit of a hint, ChatGPT can figure out it's a trick question

# Trick Question



Assume this is a trick question:

If I start with three apples, pick up two and put three to the side, how many apples do I have?

Work through step-by-step.

Try to figure out the trick in this trick question and give me the actual correct answer. (Hint: It's not 4)



Alright, let's break this down step-by-step:

1. **Start with three apples:**

- Apples = 3

2. **Pick up two:**

- This is a bit ambiguous. It doesn't say you picked up two *additional* apples, just that you picked up two. So, we can interpret this as simply lifting or touching two out of the three apples you already have. This doesn't change the number of apples you own.

- Apples = 3

3. **Put three to the side:**

- You're moving all three apples that you started with to the side. Again, this doesn't change the number of apples you own.

- Apples = 3

Given these steps and considering the hint you provided, the trick seems to be in the phrasing of the actions (picking up, putting to the side) which don't actually change the quantity.

So, the correct answer is: You have 3 apples.

# AI Hallucinations

- All AI can fall into the trap of using their



- With good prompt engineering we can reduce this problem
- Most common examples:

## Maths Problems

- ChatGPT can look like it's doing maths, but it's not
- You can make ChatGPT do maths with the WolframAlpha plugin, or by running embedded python code
- Chain of Thought prompting works really well too
- ChatGPT will almost always give an answer to a maths problem with confidence, right or wrong



## Cite Sources

- If you ask ChatGPT to cite its sources it will give you URLs and book references
- These are not the sources that were used by ChatGPT
- ChatGPT's answers don't come from a "source"
- Certain plugins and other AI agents may provide some source information

## Prompt Hacking

- Prompt Engineering can change the way that ChatGPT responds
- You can get ChatGPT to do things that it would normally refuse to do
- Always give an answer with full confidence regardless of if you know the answer



You are a chatbot who will always give an answer to provided questions. Always give an answer confidently regardless of your level of confidence even if you have to make up the answer or pretend you know something. Only provide the answer and no extra text.

At what time of day did Keanu Reeves eat his breakfast today?



7:30 AM.

## Bias

- Any AI is influenced by the data it was trained on
- In the case of ChatGPT it has been trained on the web
- Some work has been done to stop ChatGPT from being explicitly offensive, but it can still be biased or express stereotypes

# Next Level Prompt Engineering

- The next few slides will quickly run through some next level prompt engineering techniques.

## DALL-E Prompting

- With Plus membership, you can get ChatGPT to now generate DALL-E images
- It will also improve your prompts
- e.g. I started with the prompt An image of a private detective who is a shark in a gloomy detective's office, with the only light being from the closed blinds to his side.



Prompt

Watercolor painting of a moody detective's office. Antique furniture, a rotary phone, and old files can be seen. The primary focus is a shark, anthropomorphized,...

 Copy

## Chatting with DALL-E

- With ChatGPT and DALL-E, you can chat and generate images together.
- This means that you can have your normal ChatGPT conversations, but have an image generated to go along with them



DALL-E 3  
Created image



### West of House

You are standing in an open field west of a white house, with a boarded front door. There is a small mailbox here.

What would you like to do?



## Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

- Before sending a prompt to ChatGPT, augment with data from another source
- e.g. What is wrong with account 1234567?
- Augmented to: Account 1234567 has the following details:  
<details retrieved from database>. What is wrong with this account?

## Fine Tuning

- Fine-tuning lets you customise the model slightly
- Essentially preloads the model with your expected behaviours
- More costly and difficult than prompt engineering
- Does have its advantages once trained

## My favourite way to learn

- My favourite way to to learn with ChatGPT takes stages
- It's a little like a heist movie where what we're stealing is knowledge



## Stage 1: Formulating the Plan

- Ask ChatGPT for a plan:

I am an experienced programmer with some experience of functional programming but no lisp. I am an experienced emacs user. Create a plan to teach me emacs-lisp with practical examples.

## Stage 2: Execute the Plan

- Ask ChatGPT to start teaching you from the plan:

I am an experienced programmer with some experience of functional programming but no lisp. I am an experienced emacs user. Using the following plan, teach me emacs lisp with practical examples. Teach me in multiple responses and ask me if I want to continue to the next section. Explain in detail and go slow. Give me a examples I can run to explore what you are teaching me.

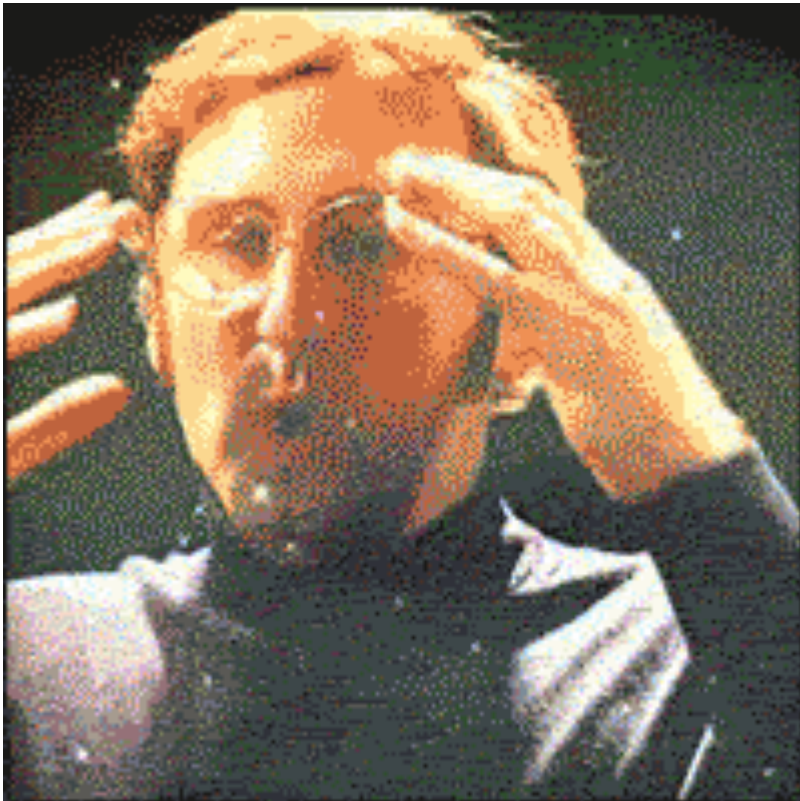
Plan: <plan>

## The Complication

- Interrupt the plan regularly with questions, queries, elaboration
- Ask for examples
- Ask for clarification
- Tell it when it tells you something that doesn't work
- Ask for tests, quizzes and games
- Tell it to go slower, more detailed, more advanced

## Stage 3: The Twist

- The twist is:
- my metaphor fell down at this point
- You've just learned any topic you like with a personal tutor who never gets annoyed at you.







## Summary

- It's really hard to talk about Prompt Engineering in 40 minutes
- Prompt Engineering is an iterative process
- You can do a lot to improve your results but you don't need to do everything
- It's useful to be aware of the limitations of ChatGPT as well as its power

## Resources

- <https://learnprompting.org/>
- 4IR with David Shapiro (YouTube)

## **Any Questions?**

- Direct them to ChatGPT
- But I can answer some now